

EXTRA PRACTICE 19
Addition and Subtraction of Polynomials
Use after Section 4.1

Name _____

Examples:

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Add. } (2x^2 - 3x + 4) + (8x^2 - 7x - 6) &= 2x^2 - 3x + 4 + 8x^2 - 7x - 6 \\ &= (2+8)x^2 + (-3-7)x + (4-6) \\ &= 10x^2 - 10x - 2\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Add. } &3x^2 + 3x - 7 \\ &4x^2 - 2x + 8 \\ &7x^2 + x + 1\end{aligned}$$

Add.

1. $(2x - 3) + (4x - 2) =$ _____ 2. $(3x + 7) + (5x - 4) =$ _____

3. $(6x^2 + 2) + (3x^2 - 4x + 5) =$ _____ 4. $(2x - 3) + (5x^2 - 4x + 2) =$ _____

5. $(4x^2 + 2x) + (5x^2 - 3x) =$ _____ 6. $(7x^2 - 3x + 2) + (3x - 2x^2 + 8) =$ _____

7. $(4x^5 - 3x^3 + 2x^2 - 1) + (5x^4 - 7x^3 + 3x + 1) =$ _____

8. $(1 + 2x^2 - 3x^3 + 5x^4) + (3x^2 - 3x^3 + 7x^4 - 2x) =$ _____

$$\begin{aligned}9. &4x^2 + 7x - 8 \\ &3x^2 + 2x + 3 \\ &x^2 \quad + 5\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}10. &7x^2 - 8x + 7 \\ &7x \quad + 5 \\ &- 2x^2 + 3x\end{aligned}$$

EXTRA PRACTICE 19 (continued)
Addition and Subtraction of Polynomials
Use after Section 4.1

Examples:

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Subtract. } (5x^2 - 7x + 2) - (3x^2 - 2x + 3) &= 5x^2 - 7x + 2 - 3x^2 + 2x - 3 \\ &= 2x^2 - 5x - 1\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Subtract. } 4x^4 - 3x^2 + 5x - 1 \\ \quad 2x^4 \quad \quad + 4x - 8 \\ \hline 2x^4 - 3x^2 + x + 7 \end{array}$$

Subtract.

$$11. (4x + 3) - (7x - 5) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \qquad 12. (-3x - 5) - (-7x - 4) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$13. (5x^2 - 3x + 2) - (2x^2 + 7x + 5) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \qquad 14. (5x^3 - 3x + 1) - (-2x^3 + x^2 - 4) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$15. (1 - 2x + 5x^2) - (2 - 6x + 2x^2) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \qquad 16. (5 - 3x^2) - (4x^2 - 2x + 7) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$17. (4x^3 - 7x^2 + 2x - 1) - (8x^3 - 3x^2 + 5x - 2) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$18. (8x^5 - 4x + 5) - (3x^4 + 2x - 7) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$19. \begin{array}{r} 5x^2 - 3x + 2 \\ 4x^2 + 7x - 5 \\ \hline \end{array} \qquad 20. \begin{array}{r} 8x^3 \quad \quad + 2x - 3 \\ \underline{4x^3 - 2x^2 \quad \quad + 8} \end{array}$$